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# MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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## PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

| ITEM | 1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI. | 1980 PERSONS | 1980 PER SQ.MI. | PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | POPULATION 1970 | 1960 | 1950 | 1940 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 145,392 | 786,690 | 5.4 | 13.3 | 2.9 | 694,409 | 674,767 | 591,024 | 559,456 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,419 | 2,359 | 1.7 | -6.7 | -16.4 | 2,529 | 3,026 | 3,187 | 3,286 |

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

| ITEM | *URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS | PERCENT OF TOTAL | PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | *RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS | PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 416,402 | 52.9 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 370,288 | 14.4 | -3.7 | 86,592 |
| WHEATLAND | 0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | 2,359 | -6.7 | -16.4 | 1,394 |

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

| ITEM | TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980 | PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980 | 1970 | 1960 | ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980 | 1970 | 1960 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 283,742 | 30.6 | 7.4 | 178,606 | 152,374 | 150,263 | 66,350 | 43,037 | 33,987 |
| WHEATLAND | 883 | 0.9 | -6.1 | 583 | 592 | 646 | 232 | 206 | 202 |

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

| ITEM | ALL AGES | UNDER 10 YRS. | 10 TO 19 YRS. | 20 TO 29 YRS. | 30 TO 39 YRS. | 40 TO 49 YRS. | 50 TO 59 YRS. | 60 TO 69 YRS. | 70 TO 79 YRS. | 80 YRS. AND OVER | MEDIAN AGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 786,690 | 124,693 | 137,161 | 145,534 | 109,454 | 76,688 | 73,920 | 64,290 | 36,841 | 18,109 | 29.0 |
| WHEATLAND | 2,359 | 372 | 364 | 315 | 291 | 229 | 260 | 281 | 151 | 96 | 34.0 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 694,409 | 129,312 | 148,964 | 93,724 | 73,940 | 77,397 | 73,901 | 50,463 | 30,678 | 16,030 | 27.1 |
| WHEATLAND | 2,529 | 403 | 528 | 245 | 237 | 289 | 352 | 229 | 164 | 82 | 33.6 |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 674,767 | 160,150 | 117,809 | 78,460 | 84,502 | 83,141 | 61,827 | 46,255 | 33,142 | 9,481 | 27.6 |
| WHEATLAND | 3,026 | 629 | 525 | 262 | 343 | 406 | 316 | 280 | 193 | 72 | 33.1 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 13.9 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 2.3 | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 100.0 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 4.1 | ... |
| 1970 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 2.3 | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 100.0 | 15.9 | 20.9 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 3.2 | ... |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 23.7 | 17.5 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 1.4 | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 100.0 | 20.8 | 17.3 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 2.4 | ... |

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

| POPULATION | | CHANGE | | COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | *NET MIGRATION | |
| 1980 | 1970 | NUMBER | PERCENT | BIRTHS | DEATHS | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| 2,359 | 2,529 | -170 | -6.7 | 435 | 310 | -295 | -12 |

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

| RESIDENCE | 1980 NUMBER | 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL | 1970 NUMBER | 1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL | PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 2,359 | 100.0 | 2,529 | 100.0 | -6.7 |
| URBAN** | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | ... |
| RURAL** | 2,359 | 100.0 | 2,529 | 100.0 | -6.7 |
| IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500 | 1,181 | 50.1 | 1,375 | 54.4 | -14.1 |
| IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000 | 213 | 9.0 | 160 | 6.3 | 33.1 |
| IN OTHER RURAL AREAS** | 965 | 40.9 | 994 | 39.3 | -2.9 |

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

| RACE | 1980 NUMBER | 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL | 1970 NUMBER | 1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL | PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 2,359 | 100.0 | 2,529 | 100.0 | -6.7 |
| WHITE | 2,345 | 99.4 | 2,507 | 99.1 | -6.5 |
| NON-WHITE | 14 | 0.6 | 22 | 0.9 | -36.4 |
| INDIAN | 8 | 0.3 | 17 | 0.7 | -52.9 |
| OTHER | 6 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.2 | 20.0 |

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA.
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

| AGE/SEX GROUP | 1980 NUMBER | 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL | 1970 NUMBER | 1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL | PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL, ALL AGES | 2,359 | 100.0 | 2,529 | 100.0 | -6.7 |
| UNDER 5 | 190 | 8.1 | 185 | 7.3 | 2.7 |
| 5 TO 17 | 485 | 20.6 | 675 | 26.7 | -28.1 |
| 18 TO 59 | 1,156 | 49.0 | 1,194 | 47.2 | -3.2 |
| 60 TO 64 | 163 | 6.9 | 137 | 5.4 | 19.0 |
| 65 AND OVER | 365 | 15.5 | 338 | 13.4 | 8.0 |
| 5 YEARS OLD | 37 | 1.6 | 43 | 1.7 | -14.0 |
| 18 YEARS OLD | 38 | 1.6 | 47 | 1.9 | -19.1 |
| UNDER 15 | 553 | 23.4 | 680 | 26.9 | -18.7 |
| MEDIAN AGE | 34.0 | ... | 33.6 | ... | 1.2 |
| MALE, ALL AGES | 1,164 | 100.0 | 1,315 | 100.0 | -11.5 |
| UNDER 5 | 95 | 8.2 | 99 | 7.5 | -4.0 |
| 5 TO 17 | 245 | 21.0 | 361 | 27.5 | -32.1 |
| 18 TO 59 | 575 | 49.4 | 607 | 46.2 | -5.3 |
| 60 TO 64 | 74 | 6.4 | 81 | 6.2 | -8.6 |
| 65 AND OVER | 175 | 15.0 | 167 | 12.7 | 4.8 |
| 5 YEARS OLD | 15 | 1.3 | 24 | 1.8 | -37.5 |
| 18 YEARS OLD | 21 | 1.8 | 25 | 1.9 | -16.0 |
| UNDER 15 | 280 | 24.1 | 366 | 27.8 | -23.5 |
| MEDIAN AGE | 33.5 | ... | 32.5 | ... | 3.1 |
| FEMALE, ALL AGES | 1,195 | 100.0 | 1,214 | 100.0 | -1.6 |
| UNDER 5 | 95 | 7.9 | 86 | 7.1 | 10.5 |
| 5 TO 17 | 240 | 20.1 | 314 | 25.9 | -23.6 |
| 18 TO 59 | 581 | 48.6 | 587 | 48.4 | -1.0 |
| 60 TO 64 | 89 | 7.4 | 56 | 4.6 | 58.9 |
| 65 AND OVER | 190 | 15.9 | 171 | 14.1 | 11.1 |
| 5 YEARS OLD | 22 | 1.8 | 19 | 1.6 | 15.8 |
| 18 YEARS OLD | 17 | 1.4 | 22 | 1.8 | -22.7 |
| UNDER 15 | 273 | 22.8 | 314 | 25.9 | -13.1 |
| MEDIAN AGE | 34.7 | ... | 34.7 | ... | 0.0 |

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

| ITEM | 1980 | 1970 | PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|
| NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS | 883 | 875 | 0.9 |
| WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | 361 | NA | NA |
| NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS | 232 | 206 | 12.6 |
| WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER | 148 | NA | NA |
| PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD | 2.64 | 2.88 | -8.3 |
| NUMBER OF FAMILIES | 639 | 652 | -2.0 |
| HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | 583 | 592 | -1.5 |
| FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD | 38 | 33 | 15.2 |
| PERSONS PER FAMILY | 3.21 | 3.47 | -7.5 |

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

| ITEM | JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980 | | | | | | | | | PROJECTIONS | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1984 | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1990 | 2000 |
| MONTANA | 824,000 | 817,000 | 805,000 | 796,000 | 786,690 | 789,000 | 784,000 | 771,000 | 759,000 | 860,000 | 936,000 |
| WHEATLAND | 2,300 | 2,300 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 2,359 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 2,200 | 2,100 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER | PERCENT VETERANS | WORLD WAR I | WORLD WAR II | KOREAN CONFLICT | VIETNAM ERA | MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY | OTHER |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 580,565 | 18.7 | 2,042 | 38,619 | 17,231 | 33,270 | 3,497 | 13,931 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,769 | 18.8 | 10 | 131 | 44 | 105 | 11 | 32 |

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

| ITEM | 1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES | 1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS | 1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES | 1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS | 1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES | 1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 34,980 | 42.8 | 34,495 | 43.0 | 35,872 | 45.3 |
| WHEATLAND | 37 | 15.0 | 31 | 12.8 | 39 | 16.4 |

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

| ITEM | PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER | PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE | DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER | DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE | NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER | NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE | PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER | PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER | PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE | PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER | PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 1,266 | 153.6 | 549 | 66.6 | 10,114 | 1,227.4 | 60 | 3,364 | 408.2 | 90 | 5,878 | 713.3 |
| WHEATLAND | 2 | 86.9 | 1 | 43.4 | 16 | 695.6 | 1 | 23 | 1,000.0 | 1 | 33 | 1,434.7 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

| ITEM | NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS | OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS | NUMBER OF DEATHS | NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS | NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED | NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 14,208 | 125.0 | 6,664 | 176 | 8,336 | 4,940 |
| WHEATLAND | 38 | 78.9 | 18 | 2 | 28 | 10 |
| 1970 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 12,622 | 95.1 | 6,597 | 272 | 6,919 | 3,051 |
| WHEATLAND | 40 | 150.0 | 22 | 1 | 22 | 10 |
| 1960 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 17,448 | 32.3 | 6,525 | 421 | 5,883 | 2,003 |
| WHEATLAND | 57 | 17.5 | 34 | 0 | 35 | 9 |

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

| ITEM | BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION | | | | | | | | | DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1984 | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1975 | 1970 | 1960 | 1984 | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1975 | 1970 | 1960 |
| MONTANA | 17.1 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 25.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 9.7 |
| WHEATLAND | 12.1 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 16.1 | 20.8 | 17.8 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 7.6 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 8.7 | 11.2 |

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | 1980 | 1970 |
|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION | 2,301 | 2,426 |
| BORN IN MONTANA | 1,494 | 1,572 |
| BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE | 800 | 747 |
| PERCENT OF TOTAL | 34.8 | 30.8 |
| BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. | 7 | 46 |
| STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED | ... | 61 |

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

| YEAR | NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS | OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS | NUMBER OF DEATHS | NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS | NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED | NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1984 | 28 | 71.4 | 33 | 0 | 24 | 5 |
| 1983 | 40 | 50.0 | 31 | 0 | 13 | 3 |
| 1982 | 30 | 100.0 | 35 | 0 | 28 | 8 |
| 1981 | 38 | 0.0 | 34 | 0 | 17 | 7 |
| 1980 | 38 | 78.9 | 18 | 2 | 28 | 10 |
| 1979 | 52 | 19.2 | 28 | 2 | 21 | 14 |
| 1978 | 59 | 33.9 | 20 | 0 | 34 | 8 |
| 1977 | 40 | 75.0 | 26 | 1 | 26 | 9 |
| 1976 | 48 | 83.3 | 34 | 3 | 23 | 12 |
| 1975 | 41 | 48.8 | 31 | 0 | 19 | 11 |
| 1974 | 42 | 23.8 | 32 | 1 | 18 | 18 |

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

| YEAR | HEART DISEASE NUMBER | HEART DISEASE RATE | CANCER NUMBER | CANCER RATE | CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER | CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE | ACCIDENTS NUMBER | ACCIDENTS RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1984 | 14 | 608.7 | 8 | 347.8 | 1 | 43.5 | 1 | 43.5 |
| 1983 | 10 | 434.8 | 11 | 478.3 | 2 | 87.0 | 3 | 130.4 |
| 1982 | 23 | 150.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 10 | 500.0 | 11 | 550.0 | 4 | 200.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| 1980 | 4 | 169.6 | 3 | 127.2 | 1 | 42.4 | 1 | 42.4 |
| 1979 | 10 | 400.0 | 6 | 240.0 | 4 | 160.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 1978 | 8 | 333.3 | 4 | 166.7 | 1 | 41.7 | 2 | 83.3 |
| 1977 | 7 | 291.7 | 6 | 250.0 | 4 | 166.7 | 1 | 41.7 |
| 1976 | 6 | 240.0 | 3 | 120.0 | 4 | 160.0 | 1 | 40.0 |
| 1975 | 6 | 260.9 | 3 | 130.4 | 5 | 217.4 | 2 | 87.0 |
| 1974 | 10 | 400.0 | 4 | 160.0 | 5 | 200.0 | 2 | 80.0 |

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

| ITEM | MALE AGE 15+ | MALE 15-24 YRS | MALE 25-34 YRS | MALE 35-59 YRS | MALE 60 YRS & OVER | FEMALE AGE 15+ | FEMALE 15-24 YRS | FEMALE 25-34 YRS | FEMALE 35-59 YRS | FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL PERSONS | 884 | 158 | 170 | 307 | 249 | 922 | 163 | 165 | 315 | 279 |
| NEVER MARRIED | 211 | 126 | 33 | 25 | 27 | 132 | 104 | 16 | 8 | 4 |
| MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED | 601 | 27 | 134 | 253 | 187 | 596 | 53 | 140 | 263 | 140 |
| SEPARATED | 8 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| WIDOWED | 29 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 26 | 143 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 125 |
| DIVORCED | 35 | 4 | 3 | 22 | 6 | 45 | 4 | 9 | 25 | 7 |

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | - - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL | PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS | 12 YEARS OR MORE | 16 YEARS OR MORE | - - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL | LESS THAN 8 YEARS | PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS | 12 YEARS OR MORE | 16 YEARS OR MORE | MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 554,887 | 24.6 | 75.4 | 15.2 | 450,862 | 4.7 | 25.6 | 74.4 | 17.5 | 12.6 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,663 | 30.1 | 69.9 | 12.9 | 1,485 | 3.3 | 29.9 | 70.1 | 14.4 | 12.5 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 440,583 | 38.8 | 61.2 | 10.1 | 364,508 | 8.9 | 40.8 | 59.2 | 11.0 | 12.3 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,669* | 43.5 | 56.5 | 8.3 | 1,490 | 3.8 | 43.1 | 56.9 | 8.5 | 12.2 |

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL | PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES | - ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19 | - - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED | - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT EMPLOYED | HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT IN LABOR FORCE | NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED | NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT EMPLOYED | NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT IN LABOR FORCE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 60,644 | 574 | 71.9 | 6,602 | 1,425 | 1,929 | 2,661 | 1,157 | 2,690 |
| WHEATLAND | 146 | 0 | 80.8 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 7 |

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER | PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL | *ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | NURSERY SCHOOL | KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8) | HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12) | **COLLEGE | NURSERY SCHOOL | KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8) | HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12) | **COLLEGE |
| MONTANA | 746,883 | 27.7 | 6,327 | 110,406 | 54,096 | 35,875 | 3,388 | 4,936 | 1,757 | 3,298 |
| WHEATLAND | 2,230 | 22.9 | 16 | 324 | 161 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

| ITEM | - - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1984-85 | 1983-84 | 1982-83 | 1981-82 | 1980-81 | 1979-80 |
| ***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT | 412.5 | 411.0 | 414.0 | 401.5 | 396 | 471 |
| KINDERGARTEN | 35 | 44 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 26 |
| FIRST GRADE | 41 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 27 | 33 |
| SECOND GRADE | 38 | 38 | 36 | 29 | 25 | 39 |
| THIRD GRADE | 30 | 33 | 28 | 26 | 37 | 42 |
| FOURTH GRADE | 39 | 26 | 27 | 36 | 35 | 40 |
| FIFTH GRADE | 27 | 24 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 33 |
| SIXTH GRADE | 23 | 37 | 41 | 39 | 30 | 35 |
| SEVENTH GRADE | 29 | 32 | 47 | 34 | 24 | 37 |
| EIGHTH GRADE | 36 | 47 | 34 | 27 | 31 | 37 |
| NINTH GRADE | 47 | 28 | 31 | 27 | 34 | 26 |
| TENTH GRADE | 29 | 34 | 24 | 32 | 28 | 46 |
| ELEVENTH GRADE | 31 | 23 | 31 | 27 | 41 | 36 |
| TWELFTH GRADE | 25 | 32 | 28 | 37 | 38 | 54 |
| UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

| | 1984-85 | 1983-84 | 1982-83 | 1981-82 | 1980-81 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT | 412.5 | 411.0 | 414.0 | 401.5 | 396 |
| KINDERGARTEN | 35 | 44 | 30 | 25 | 24 |
| ELEMENTARY (1 - 8) | 263 | 272 | 285 | 266 | 243 |
| SECONDARY (9 - 12) | 132 | 117 | 114 | 123 | 141 |
| CLASSROOM TEACHERS | 35.0 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 39.1 | 42.2 |
| PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED) | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 9.4 |

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

| | 1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE | 1,396,027 | 1,345,327 | 1,319,368 | 1,260,548 | 1,132,625 | 1,011,400 |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION | 69,999 | 58,863 | 71,544 | 67,177 | 59,420 | 66,470 |
| NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE | 1,326,028 | 1,279,274 | 1,247,824 | 1,193,371 | 1,073,205 | 944,930 |
| FOUNDATION SCHEDULE | 767,181 | 744,804 | 720,121 | 598,627 | 583,051 | 527,707 |
| PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT | 189,266 | 180,847 | 173,505 | 149,657 | 145,763 | 131,927 |
| VOTED LEVY AMOUNT | 369,581 | 353,623 | 354,198 | 445,087 | 344,391 | 285,297 |
| **ANB (PUPILS) | 426 | 428 | 427 | 408 | 486 | 489 |
| ***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL | 3,113 | 2,989 | 2,922 | 2,925 | 2,208 | 1,932 |

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

| ITEM | *URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS | PERCENT OF TOTAL | PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | *RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS | PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | 1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 171,389 | 52.2 | 33.6 | 8.3 | 157,076 | 32.8 | -7.3 | 37,738 |
| WHEATLAND | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | NA | 1,140 | 13.0 | NA | 683 |

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

| ITEM | YR-ROUND UNITS | OCCUPIED UNITS | OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED | VACANT FOR SALE ONLY | **HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE | VACANT FOR RENT | ***RENTAL VACANCY RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 315,015 | 283,742 | 68.6 | 3,739 | 1.9 | 10,997 | 11.0 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,040 | 883 | 76.3 | 13 | 1.9 | 56 | 21.1 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 240,304 | 217,304 | 65.7 | 1,846 | 1.3 | 8,102 | 9.8 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,006 | 875 | 68.9 | 10 | 1.6 | 58 | 17.6 |
| 1960 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 220,544 | 202,240 | 64.0 | 1,845 | 1.4 | 7,497 | 9.3 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,017 | 932 | 64.1 | 8 | 1.3 | 31 | 8.5 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | YR-ROUND UNITS | ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT) | IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT) | *MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT) | UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT) | UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT) | IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 315,098 | 66.2 | 20.8 | 12.9 | 32.8 | 47.9 | 30.7 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,046 | 74.9 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 28.5 | 47.2 | 14.5 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 240,755 | 74.1 | 18.9 | 7.0 | 20.1 | 43.1 | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 1,009 | 74.4 | 20.2 | 5.4 | 23.8 | 51.2 | ... |

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

| ITEM | OCCUPIED UNITS | MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS | MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT | PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING | MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS) | MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 283,742 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 46,500 | 165 |
| WHEATLAND | 883 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 19,300 | 95 |
| 1970 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 217,304 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 14,000 | 71 |
| WHEATLAND | 875 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 9.9 | 7,500 | 55 |

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

| ITEM | TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980 | TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970 | TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980 | TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970 | RENTER OCCUPIED 1980 | RENTER OCCUPIED 1970 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HOUSING UNITS | 1,040 | 1,006 | 883 | 875 | 209 | 272 |
| WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE | 967 | 893 | 833 | 788 | 204 | 246 |
| LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE | 73 | 113 | 50 | 87 | 5 | 26 |
| NO PLUMBING FACILITIES | 52 | 76 | 40 | 61 | 2 | 15 |
| WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE | ... | ... | 25 | NA | 0 | NA |
| TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | |
| 1.00 OR LESS | ... | ... | 837 | 801 | 201 | 254 |
| 1.01 TO 1.50 | ... | ... | 23 | 44 | 5 | 14 |
| 1.51 OR MORE | ... | ... | 23 | 30 | 3 | 4 |

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980 | TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970 | TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980 | TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970 | RENTER OCCUPIED 1980 | RENTER OCCUPIED 1970 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HOUSING UNITS | 1,046 | 1,009 | 883 | 875 | 209 | 272 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | |
| 1 UNIT | 783 | 751 | 678 | 667 | 131 | 185 |
| 2 UNIT | 36 | 65 | 30 | 55 | 13 | 21 |
| 3 AND 4 UNITS | 53 | 57 | 32 | 46 | 28 | 16 |
| 5 OR MORE UNITS | 56 | 82 | 39 | 53 | 22 | 35 |
| *MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC. | 118 | 54 | 104 | 54 | 15 | 15 |
| STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT | | | | | | |
| 1979 TO MARCH 1980 | 9 | ... | 9 | ... | 0 | ... |
| 1975 TO 1978 | 86 | ... | 83 | ... | 24 | ... |
| 1970 TO 1974 | 57 | ... | 51 | ... | 11 | ... |
| 1960 TO 1969 | 74 | 122 | 68 | 122 | 8 | 15 |
| 1950 TO 1959 | 95 | 94 | 81 | 88 | 16 | 11 |
| 1940 TO 1949 | 118 | 95 | 99 | 95 | 24 | 32 |
| 1939 OR EARLIER | 607 | 698 | 492 | 570 | 126 | 214 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

| ITEM | TOTAL | RURAL AREA |
|---|---|---|
| *SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED | 416 | 416 |
| VALUE LESS THAN $10,000 | 67 | 67 |
| $10,000 TO $14,999 | 81 | 81 |
| $15,000 TO $19,999 | 67 | 67 |
| $20,000 TO $24,999 | 51 | 51 |
| $25,000 TO $29,999 | 49 | 49 |
| $30,000 TO $34,999 | 43 | 43 |
| $35,000 TO $39,999 | 18 | 18 |
| $40,000 TO $49,999 | 18 | 18 |
| $50,000 TO $64,999 | 18 | 18 |
| $65,000 TO $79,999 | 2 | 2 |
| $80,000 TO $99,999 | 1 | 1 |
| $100,000 TO $149,999 | 1 | 1 |
| $150,000 OR MORE | 0 | 0 |
| MEAN VALUE (DOL.) | 22,461 | 22,461 |

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL | RURAL AREA |
|---|---|---|
| **SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED | 171 | 171 |
| ***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60 | 6 | 6 |
| $60 TO $119 | 49 | 49 |
| $120 TO $169 | 31 | 31 |
| $170 TO $199 | 11 | 11 |
| $200 TO $249 | 27 | 27 |
| $250 TO $299 | 6 | 6 |
| $300 TO $399 | 0 | 0 |
| $400 OR MORE | 6 | 6 |
| NO CASH RENT | 35 | 35 |
| MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.) | 139 | 141 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL | RURAL AREA |
|---|---|---|
| **SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS | 422 | 420 |
| WITH A MORTGAGE | 107 | 107 |
| LESS THAN $100 | 0 | 0 |
| $100 TO $149 | 14 | 14 |
| $150 TO $199 | 37 | 37 |
| $200 TO $249 | 19 | 19 |
| $250 TO $299 | 15 | 15 |
| $300 TO $399 | 15 | 15 |
| $400 TO $499 | 5 | 5 |
| $500 TO $599 | 2 | 2 |
| $600 TO $749 | 0 | 0 |
| $750 OR MORE | 0 | 0 |
| MEDIAN (DOL.) | 207 | 207 |
| NOT MORTGAGED | 315 | 313 |
| LESS THAN $50 | 17 | 17 |
| $50 TO $74 | 87 | 87 |
| $75 TO $99 | 100 | 100 |
| $100 TO $124 | 74 | 74 |
| $125 TO $149 | 27 | 27 |
| $150 TO $199 | 10 | 8 |
| $200 TO $249 | 0 | 0 |
| $250 OR MORE | 0 | 0 |
| MEDIAN (DOL.) | 88 | 88 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | 1980 TOTAL | 1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | 1970 TOTAL | 1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS | 883 | 100.0 | 998 | 100.0 |
| HOUSE HEATING FUEL | | | | |
| *UTILITY GAS | 544 | 61.6 | 635 | 63.6 |
| BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS | 98 | 11.1 | 166 | 16.6 |
| ELECTRICITY | 95 | 10.8 | 47 | 4.7 |
| FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. | 65 | 7.4 | 62 | 6.2 |
| COAL OR COKE | 11 | 1.2 | 88 | 8.8 |
| WOOD | 70 | 7.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER FUEL | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| NO FUEL USED | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| WATER HEATING FUEL | | | | |
| *UTILITY GAS | 389 | 44.1 | 536 | 53.7 |
| BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS | 72 | 8.2 | 89 | 8.9 |
| ELECTRICITY | 418 | 47.3 | 333 | 33.4 |
| FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER FUEL | 4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| NO FUEL USED | 0 | 0.0 | 40 | 4.0 |
| COOKING FUEL | | | | |
| *UTILITY GAS | 94 | 10.6 | 164 | 16.4 |
| BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS | 52 | 5.9 | 111 | 11.1 |
| ELECTRICITY | 737 | 83.5 | 679 | 68.0 |
| OTHER FUEL | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 2.6 |
| NO FUEL USED | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 1.8 |

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER | LABOR FORCE | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED TOTAL | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER | FEMALE LABOR FORCE | FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED | FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED TOTAL | FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 585,375 | 362,656 | 328,316 | 29,530 | 8.3 | 296,136 | 145,076 | 134,784 | 9,919 | 6.9 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,769 | 1,101 | 1,030 | 71 | 6.4 | 909 | 471 | 444 | 27 | 5.7 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 470,772 | 266,395 | 244,608 | 16,041 | 6.2 | 237,723 | 91,669 | 85,337 | 6,241 | 6.8 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,783 | 1,096 | 1,080 | 16 | 1.5 | 861 | 328 | 323 | 5 | 1.5 |

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL PERSONS | WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: IN LABOR FORCE | WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING | WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING | NO WORK DISABILITY | WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY | NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 497,946 | 19,022 | 16,115 | 5,378 | 457,431 | 5,080 | 492,866 |
| WHEATLAND | 1,404 | 90 | 42 | 13 | 1,259 | 8 | 1,396 |

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

| OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY | TOTAL PERSONS | FEMALE PERSONS |
|---|---|---|
| ALL OCCUPATIONS | 1,030 | 444 |
| MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY: | | |
| EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL | 60 | 24 |
| PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY | 78 | 48 |
| TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT: | | |
| TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT | 12 | 12 |
| SALES | 59 | 23 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL | 76 | 70 |
| SERVICE: | | |
| PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD | 3 | 3 |
| PROTECTIVE SERVICE | 10 | 3 |
| SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD | 182 | 152 |
| FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING | 321 | 77 |
| PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR | 103 | 7 |
| OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS: | | |
| MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS | 25 | 9 |
| TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING | 28 | 0 |
| HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS | 73 | 16 |

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

| INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY | TOTAL PERSONS | FEMALE PERSONS |
|---|---|---|
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 1,030 | 444 |
| AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING | 340 | 87 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 31 | 4 |
| MANUFACTURING: | | |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 17 | 7 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 57 | 10 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 81 | 10 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES | 23 | 10 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 6 | 0 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 139 | 84 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE | 24 | 12 |
| SERVICES: | | |
| BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES | 21 | 8 |
| PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES | 67 | 45 |
| PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES: | | |
| HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS | 82 | 70 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 71 | 52 |
| OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES | 22 | 13 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION | 49 | 32 |

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

| YEAR | *LABOR FORCE TOTAL | UNEMPLOYED TOTAL | **UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY | MONTANA | U.S. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1984 | 1,196 | 66 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| 1983 | 1,053 | 80 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 9.6 |
| 1982 | 1,298 | 93 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 9.7 |
| 1981 | 1,201 | 52 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 |
| 1980 | 1,177 | 43 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| 1979 | 1,197 | 28 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| 1978 | 1,253 | 57 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| 1977 | 1,234 | 53 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
| 1976 | 1,290 | 46 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 7.7 |

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL | WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL | WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 110,590 | 54.4 | 53,038 | 44.6 | 57,552 | 63.4 |
| WHEATLAND | 314 | 61.5 | 159 | 48.4 | 155 | 74.8 |
| 1970 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 97,723 | 39.9 | 46,586 | 30.8 | 51,137 | 48.2 |
| WHEATLAND | 330 | 44.8 | 120 | 37.5 | 210 | 49.0 |

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

| ITEM | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1975 | 1974 | 1973 | 1973-83 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 0.9 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 16.9 |
| WHEATLAND | -3.1 | -1.5 | -7.1 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 3.0 | -1.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 | -0.5 | -8.2 |

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

| ITEM | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT | 741 | 765 | 777 | 836 | 852 | 850 |
| PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| FARM | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| NON-FARM | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY | | | | | | |
| FARM | 118 | 124 | 117 | 136 | 143 | 121 |
| NON-FARM | 623 | 641 | 660 | 700 | 709 | 729 |
| PRIVATE | 456 | 475 | 484 | 506 | 529 | 546 |
| AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER | (D) | (D) | 15 | 18 | 20 | 22 |
| MINING | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CONSTRUCTION | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| MANUFACTURING | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (L) |
| NON-DURABLE GOODS | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (L) |
| DURABLE GOODS | 0 | 0 | (L) | (L) | 0 | 0 |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| RETAIL TRADE | 105 | 107 | 102 | 108 | 109 | 126 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 18 |
| SERVICES | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES | 167 | 166 | 176 | 194 | 180 | 183 |
| FEDERAL, CIVILIAN | 27 | 28 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 35 |
| FEDERAL, MILITARY | 12 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| STATE AND LOCAL | 128 | 128 | 132 | 145 | 130 | 134 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | ALL FAMILIES | LESS THAN $5,000 | $5,000-$9,999 | $10,000-$14,999 | $15,000-$24,999 | $25,000-$49,999 | $50,000 AND OVER | MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.) | COUNTY RANK |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 207,525 | 14,918 | 29,746 | 34,648 | 67,706 | 52,802 | 7,705 | 18,413 | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 642 | 49 | 116 | 155 | 208 | 83 | 31 | 15,035 | 40 |
| 1969 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 171,812 | 37,870 | 67,867 | 42,564 | 18,440 | 4,159 | 912 | 8,512 | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 696 | 202 | 320 | 126 | 39 | 9 | 0 | 7,467 | 35 |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 165,777 | 73,467 | 73,260 | 13,790 | 4,008 | 1,252* | NA | 5,403 | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 708 | 308 | 297 | 68 | 35 | 0* | NA | 5,400 | 13 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 32.6 | 25.4 | 3.7 | ... | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 100.0 | 7.6 | 18.1 | 24.1 | 32.4 | 12.9 | 4.8 | ... | ... |
| 1969 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 22.0 | 39.5 | 24.8 | 10.7 | 2.4 | 0.5 | ... | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 100.0 | 29.0 | 46.0 | 18.1 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | ... | ... |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 44.3 | 44.2 | 8.3 | 2.4 | 0.8* | NA | ... | ... |
| WHEATLAND | 100.0 | 43.5 | 41.9 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 0.0* | NA | ... | ... |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS | FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL | WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6 | WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18 | PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT | *PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS | PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS | PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 207,525 | 19,019 | 8,306 | 13,854 | 31.9 | 767,251 | 12.3 | 17.5 | 79,187 | 14.4 |
| WHEATLAND | 642 | 62 | 33 | 46 | 19.4 | 2,320 | 13.3 | 20.7 | 336 | 11.0 |
| 1969 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 171,812 | 17,821 | 6,331 | 11,600 | 27.5 | 673,934 | 13.6 | 19.6 | 64,958 | 27.5 |
| WHEATLAND | 696 | 88 | 21 | 54 | 14.8 | 2,502 | 16.3 | 22.6 | 328 | 22.6 |

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS | MEAN INCOME (DOL.) | **WITH EARNINGS | MEAN (DOL.) | WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME | MEAN (DOL.) | WITH SOCIAL SECURITY | MEAN (DOL.) | WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE | MEAN (DOL.) | WITH ALL OTHER INCOME | MEAN (DOL.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 285,034 | 17,994 | 238,920 | 17,759 | 113,770 | 2,822 | 71,133 | 4,013 | 14,256 | 2,120 | 68,608 | 3,633 |
| WHEATLAND | 879 | 14,969 | 684 | 14,914 | 340 | 2,900 | 271 | 4,324 | 42 | 1,810 | 172 | 4,203 |

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

| ITEM | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK | 12,439 | 12,555 | 13,809 | 13,677 | 13,694 | 13,072 |
| COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS | | | | | | |
| WAGES AND SALARIES | 10,141 | 10,550 | 10,225 | 10,075 | 9,549 | 8,208 |
| OTHER LABOR INCOME | 796 | 733 | 570 | 547 | 498 | 461 |
| PROPRIETORS' INCOME | 1,502 | 1,272 | 3,014 | 3,055 | 3,647 | 4,403 |
| FARM | 558 | 486 | 2,099 | 1,964 | 2,392 | 3,021 |
| NONFARM | 944 | 786 | 915 | 1,091 | 1,255 | 1,382 |
| EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY | | | | | | |
| FARM | 2,636 | 2,603 | 3,909 | 3,847 | 4,129 | 4,361 |
| NONFARM | 9,803 | 9,952 | 9,900 | 9,830 | 9,565 | 8,711 |
| PRIVATE | 7,699 | 7,973 | 7,990 | 7,986 | 7,918 | 7,206 |
| AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER | 109 | (D) | 101 | 107 | 116 | 123 |
| MINING | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 190 | 159 | 196 | 247 | 294 | 341 |
| MANUFACTURING | 77 | 60 | 77 | 82 | (D) | 84 |
| NON-DURABLE GOODS | 58 | (L) | (L) | 53 | (D) | (L) |
| DURABLE GOODS | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES | 4,389 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 127 | 109 | 120 | 102 | 108 | 107 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 906 | 953 | 934 | 1,035 | 1,054 | 1,054 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE | 355 | 363 | 299 | 266 | 234 | 174 |
| SERVICES | 1,546 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES | 2,104 | 1,979 | 1,910 | 1,844 | 1,647 | 1,505 |
| FEDERAL, CIVILIAN | 479 | 458 | 520 | 477 | 454 | 397 |
| FEDERAL, MILITARY | 53 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| STATE AND LOCAL | 1,572 | 1,480 | 1,356 | 1,326 | 1,158 | 1,074 |
| **NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE | 11,759 | 11,855 | 13,179 | 13,133 | 13,167 | 12,626 |
| DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT | 7,683 | 7,476 | 6,588 | 5,336 | 4,580 | 3,575 |
| TRANSFER PAYMENTS | 4,176 | 3,885 | 3,515 | 2,925 | 2,436 | 2,311 |
| TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE | 23,618 | 23,216 | 23,282 | 21,394 | 20,183 | 18,512 |
| PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS) | 10,332 | 10,263 | 10,794 | 9,054 | 8,625 | 7,837 |

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

| ITEM | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 8,120,581 | 8,026,560 | 8,087,078 | 7,839,789 | 7,826,915 | 7,866,561 |
| WHEATLAND | 23,618 | 24,073 | 25,568 | 25,529 | 26,529 | 26,521 |

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

| ITEM | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1975 | 1974 | 1973 | 1973-83 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 1.2 | -0.7 | 3.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.7 | -1.8 | 11.4 | 16.0 |
| WHEATLAND | -1.9 | -5.8 | 0.2 | -3.8 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 7.3 | 1.5 | -6.1 | -10.4 | 6.7 | -7.0 |

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

| ITEM | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1975 | 1974 | 1973 | 1973-83 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 4.9 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 15.5 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 17.7 | 134.5 |
| WHEATLAND | 1.7 | -0.3 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 22.1 | 13.5 | 6.6 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 12.8 | 88.0 |

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

| ITEM | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1975 | 1974 | 1973 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 85.1 | 86.5 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.2 | 90.1 | 88.2 | 90.5 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 95.0 |
| WHEATLAND | 88.4 | 92.4 | 102.4 | 95.4 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 92.2 | 88.1 | 90.7 | 94.1 | 102.9 |

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

| ITEM | THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS | PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982 | *PER CAPITA (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|
| GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL | 2,779 | 46.5 | 1,178 |
| INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE | 794 | 16.8 | 337 |
| FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT | 124 | -24.4 | 53 |
| FROM STATE GOVERNMENT | 670 | 29.8 | 284 |
| FROM LOCAL SOURCES | 1,985 | 63.1 | 841 |
| TAXES | 1,578 | 57.0 | 669 |
| PROPERTY | 1,549 | 58.2 | 657 |
| CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS | 407 | 92.0 | 173 |
| DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE | 2,545 | 34.9 | 1,079 |
| CAPITAL OUTLAY | 157 | -47.8 | 67 |
| OTHER | 2,388 | 50.7 | 1,012 |
| EDUCATION SERVICES | 1,514 | 73.0 | 642 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE: | | | |
| PUBLIC WELFARE | 48 | 2,300.0 | 20 |
| HOSPITAL AND HEALTH | 52 | -85.2 | 22 |
| HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION | 197 | 4.2 | 84 |
| PUBLIC SAFETY: | | | |
| POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION | 229 | 154.4 | 97 |
| OTHER | 0 | -100.0 | 0 |
| ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING: | | | |
| SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION | 56 | 409.1 | 24 |
| NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION | 33 | -17.5 | 14 |
| HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL | 0 | -100.0 | 0 |
| GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION: | | | |
| GENERAL CONTROL | 25 | -69.1 | 11 |
| OTHER | 139 | 148.2 | 59 |
| INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT | 7 | -22.2 | 3 |
| OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE | 245 | 40.0 | 104 |
| UTILITY REVENUE | 5 | -89.8 | 2 |
| UTILITY EXPENDITURE | 4 | -93.4 | 2 |
| PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT | NA | NA | NA |
| GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING | 127 | -64.0 | 54 |
| LONG-TERM | 127 | -63.5 | 54 |
| LOCAL SCHOOLS | 47 | -74.3 | 20 |
| OTHER | 0 | -100.0 | 0 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

| ITEM | 1984 MONTANA TOTAL | 1984 COUNTY AMT. | 1984 COUNTY RANK | 1983 MONTANA TOTAL | 1983 COUNTY AMT. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS | 3,263,918 | 9,832 | 48 | 3,561,705 | 8,792 |
| SALARIES & WAGES | 393,874 | 691 | 40 | 366,696 | 543 |
| PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS | 164,091 | 58 | 49 | 137,686 | 36 |
| INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL. | 846,764 | 3,659 | 40 | 807,413 | 3,578 |
| OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS | 241,021 | 953 | 40 | 249,358 | 893 |
| NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS | 189,883 | 727 | 36 | 156,650 | 998 |
| GRANTS | 504,873 | 2,083 | 35 | 503,255 | 81 |
| DIRECT LOANS | 121,140 | 458 | 40 | 249,148 | 1,159 |
| GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS | 345,122 | 749 | 42 | 339,596 | 639 |
| INSURANCE | 457,150 | 454 | 46 | 751,905 | 865 |
| AGRICULTURE | 823,487 | 1,717 | 47 | 1,235,004 | 2,784 |
| COMMERCE | 708 | 0 | ... | 699 | 0 |
| DEFENSE | 247,060 | 281 | 34 | 243,883 | 282 |
| EDUCATION | 107,457 | 48 | 50 | 94,182 | 7 |
| ENERGY | 4,823 | 0 | ... | 2,313 | 0 |
| HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES | 896,959 | 3,189 | 45 | 865,579 | 2,859 |
| HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT | 215,617 | 70 | 47 | 145,961 | 47 |
| INTERIOR | 53,718 | 0 | ... | 37,273 | 0 |
| JUSTICE | 264 | 0 | ... | 74 | 0 |
| LABOR | 35,507 | 6 | 23 | 41,388 | 6 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 114,478 | 1,758 | 20 | 147,419 | 0 |
| TREASURY | 24,171 | 76 | 49 | 23,437 | 81 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY | 18,268 | 0 | ... | 18,808 | 0 |
| POSTAL SERVICE | 91,946 | 361 | 46 | 62,725 | 156 |
| VETERANS ADMINISTRATION | 77,655 | 208 | 42 | 91,910 | 287 |
| OTHER | 482,939 | 1,638 | 34 | 468,376 | 1,766 |

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

| ITEM | ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS) | COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS) | COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS) | MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS) | INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FY 1985 | 15,058,269 | 41,350 | 32,690 | 8,660 | 0 |
| FY 1984 | 19,984,364 | 86,332 | 72,206 | 14,126 | 0 |

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

| ITEM | TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS) | PER-CENT | LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT) | PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT) | LIVESTOCK (PERCENT) | NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT) | UTILITIES (PERCENT) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1984 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 2,330,883 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 15.2 | 1.2 | 31.3 | 18.6 |
| WHEATLAND | 7,090 | 100.0 | 35.2 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 47.2 |
| 1983 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 2,233,385 | 100.0 | 34.1 | 14.4 | 1.3 | 33.2 | 17.0 |
| WHEATLAND | 6,406 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 12.2 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 43.5 |
| 1982 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 2,204,492 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 16.0 | 1.4 | 34.1 | 14.9 |
| WHEATLAND | 5,692 | 100.0 | 41.3 | 16.8 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 33.9 |
| 1981 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 2,020,631 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 23.3 | 1.7 | 27.1 | 11.0 |
| WHEATLAND | 5,175 | 100.0 | 43.5 | 25.4 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 21.8 |
| 1980 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 1,845,009 | 100.0 | 38.9 | 27.6 | 4.5 | 22.1 | 11.4 |
| WHEATLAND | 5,736 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 41.1 | 20.9 | 0.0 | 21.2 |

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

| ITEM | | 1984 | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES | (DOLLARS) | 71,704 | 63,518 | 59,955 | 52,498 | 74,809 |
| UNIVERSITY MILLACE | | 42,429 | 37,688 | 34,292 | 30,632 | 32,877 |
| LIVESTOCK | | 29,275 | 25,830 | 25,663 | 21,866 | 40,595 |
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES | (DOLLARS) | 502,351 | 516,856 | 416,252 | 377,508 | 410,262 |
| CENERAL FUND | | 191,426 | 173,152 | 154,310 | 139,644 | 154,875 |
| ROAD FUND | | 112,138 | 114,414 | 85,593 | 73,412 | 72,733 |
| BRIDCE FUND | | 28,360 | 25,500 | 22,570 | 20,688 | 22,945 |
| POOR FUND | | 20,452 | 53,853 | 24,842 | 36,548 | 59,482 |
| BOND INTEREST AND SINKINC | | 13,073 | 15,596 | 20,716 | 20,560 | 20,116 |
| COUNTY FAIR | | 8,473 | 4,725 | 3,649 | 2,927 | 2,178 |
| COUNTY LIBRARY | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HOSPITAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PLANNINC | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HEALTH AND SANITARY | | 7,819 | 4,741 | 5,135 | 5,172 | 5,736 |
| AIRPORT | | 9,951 | 11,674 | 2,906 | 2,015 | 2,674 |
| OTHER | | 110,659 | 113,201 | 96,531 | 76,542 | 69,523 |
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES | (DOLLARS) | 903,960 | 845,071 | 840,120 | 850,587 | 765,905 |
| ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE | | 411,880 | 387,596 | 207,316 | 186,428 | 196,685 |
| HICH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE | | 492,080 | 457,475 | 165,924 | 159,579 | 170,703 |
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC | (DOLLARS) | 15,037 | 10,150 | 19,340 | 17,312 | 15,739 |
| FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES) | | 385 | 385 | 362 | 338 | 315 |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | 79,874 | 29,915 | 18,978 | 16,974 | 15,424 |
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS | (DOLLARS) | 66,967 | 64,496 | 58,443 | 68,253 | 64,570 |
| CENERAL | | 65,690 | 63,219 | 56,187 | 65,997 | 62,314 |
| SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT | | 1,277 | 1,277 | 2,256 | 2,256 | 2,256 |
| GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES | (DOLLARS) | 1,625,241 | 1,520,241 | 1,394,110 | 1,366,158 | 1,331,285 |

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

| | - BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE - | | | | - AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID - | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | RETIRED WORKER | DISABLED WORKER | WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT | CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE | TOTAL ($1,000) | RETIRED WORKER ($1,000) | DISABLED WORKER ($1,000) | WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000) | CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000) |
| DEC 1984 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 124,067 | 74,331 | 7,903 | 16,891 | 24,942 | 50,275 | 33,447 | 3,749 | 6,947 | 6,129 |
| WHEATLAND | 461 | 315 | 24 | 57 | 65 | 177 | 128 | 11 | 22 | 11 |
| DEC 1980 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 119,496 | 66,397 | 8,565 | 16,025 | 28,509 | 35,483 | 22,101 | 3,219 | 4,888 | 5,275 |
| WHEATLAND | 476 | 302 | 40 | 45 | 89 | 128 | 89 | 14 | 12 | 13 |

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

| | - NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) - | | | - AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) - | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE | HOSPITAL INSURANCE | SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE | HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS) | HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS) | SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS) |
| 1983 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 101,310 | 100,513 | 98,839 | 156,474,304 | 108,956,141 | 47,518,163 |
| WHEATLAND | 456 | 455 | 448 | 572,185 | 382,520 | 189,665 |
| 1982 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 98,805 | 98,033 | 96,204 | 131,079,910 | 91,198,483 | 39,881,427 |
| WHEATLAND | 450 | 449 | 443 | 568,710 | 397,837 | 170,873 |

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

| | PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS) | ****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.) | ****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMLNT (DOL.) | MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.) | MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.) | FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.) | FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1984 | | | | | | | |
| **MONTANA | 150,584,797 | 26,135,197 | 305 | 88,843,343 | 413 | 28,623,754 | 116 |
| WHEATLAND | 312,206 | 35,129 | 266 | 241,572 | 479 | 34,886 | 100 |
| 1983 | | | | | | | |
| **MONTANA | 140,804,651 | 22,412,613 | 295 | 85,243,667 | 405 | 26,734,171 | 114 |
| WHEATLAND | 244,353 | 39,539 | 274 | 173,746 | 336 | 29,629 | 91 |
| 1982 | | | | | | | |
| **MONTANA | 125,831,126 | 18,455,938 | 253 | 74,837,496 | 334 | 23,322,187 | 110 |
| WHEATLAND | 247,959 | 32,435 | 264 | 175,005 | 287 | 31,412 | 98 |
| 1981 | | | | | | | |
| **MONTANA | 119,810,331 | 18,950,287 | 223 | 70,912,909 | 299 | 21,869,547 | 105 |
| WHEATLAND | 297,212 | 34,060 | 249 | 189,986 | 285 | 40,309 | 95 |
| 1980 | | | | | | | |
| **MONTANA | NA | 17,065,588 | 219 | 58,042,758 | 278 | 16,703,532 | 95 |
| WHEATLAND | NA | 25,002 | 249 | 164,267 | 279 | 24,858 | 78 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-ACE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, ACE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

| SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES | END OF DEC. 1984 | END OF DEC. 1983 | END OF DEC. 1982 | END OF DEC. 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS | 461 | 463 | 461 | 476 |
| RETIRED WORKERS | 315 | 316 | 303 | 302 |
| DISABLED WORKERS | 24 | 24 | 28 | 40 |
| SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS | 40 | 44 | 50 | 54 |
| CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS | 25 | 29 | 34 | 35 |
| WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS | 57 | 50 | 46 | 45 |
| BENEFICIARIES BY ACE GROUP | | | | |
| UNDER ACE 62 | 52 | 58 | 67 | NA |
| ACE 62 AND OVER** | 409 | 405 | 394 | 401 |
| MALE | 183 | 185 | 174 | 185 |
| FEMALE | 226 | 220 | 220 | 216 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS ACE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

| ITEM | END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000) | END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000) | END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000) | END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID | 177 | 169 | 157 | 128 |
| RETIRED WORKERS | 128 | 124 | 110 | 89 |
| DISABLED WORKERS | 11 | 10 | 13 | 14 |
| SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS | 22 | 18 | 16 | 12 |
| MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP | | | | |
| UNDER AGE 62 | 18 | 18 | 21 | NA |
| AGE 62 AND OVER** | 159 | 151 | 136 | 112 |
| MALE | 84 | 82 | 72 | 62 |
| FEMALE | 75 | 69 | 64 | 50 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

| ITEM | HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE : NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1) | AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS) | - - HOSPITAL - - : NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1) | AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS) | SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE : NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1) | AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER | | | | | | |
| CALENDAR YEAR 1983 | 425 | 541,644 | 424 | 362,975 | 418 | 178,669 |
| 1982 | 419 | 505,468 | 418 | 352,357 | 413 | 153,111 |
| 1981 | 408 | 497,300 | 407 | 348,767 | 402 | 148,533 |
| 1980 | 406 | 364,159 | 405 | 252,082 | 399 | 112,077 |
| 1979 | 392 | 265,862 | 390 | 171,203 | 385 | 94,659 |
| 1978 | 384 | 289,796 | 383 | 204,358 | 377 | 85,438 |
| DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES | | | | | | |
| CALENDAR YEAR 1983 | 31 | 30,541 | 31 | 19,545 | 30 | 10,996 |
| 1982 | 31 | 63,242 | 31 | 45,480 | 30 | 17,762 |
| 1981 | 33 | 78,566 | 33 | 57,245 | 32 | 21,321 |
| 1980 | 34 | 31,754 | 34 | 16,185 | 31 | 15,569 |
| 1979 | 38 | 18,284 | 38 | 11,460 | 34 | 6,824 |
| 1978 | 36 | 30,838 | 36 | 24,033 | 34 | 6,805 |

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

| | - - RECIPIENTS - - TOTAL | AGED | BLIND AND DISABLED | : PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS) TOTAL | AGED | BLIND AND DISABLED |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| DECEMBER 1983 | 24 | 10 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| DECEMBER 1982 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| DECEMBER 1981 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

| FISCAL YEAR | AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS) | AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH | AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS) | *MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS) | *MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH | *MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1984 | 35,129 | 11 | 266 | 241,572 | 42 | 479 |
| 1983 | 39,539 | 12 | 274 | 173,746 | 43 | 336 |
| 1982 | 32,435 | 10 | 264 | 175,005 | 53 | 287 |
| 1981 | 34,060 | 11 | 249 | 189,986 | 56 | 285 |
| 1980 | 25,002 | 9 | 249 | 164,267 | 50 | 279 |
| 1979 | 27,221 | 10 | 235 | 158,180 | 52 | 255 |

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

| FISCAL YEAR | **AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH | **AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH | AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS) | TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1984 | 6 | 23 | 100 | 34,886 |
| 1983 | 6 | 21 | 91 | 29,629 |
| 1982 | 7 | 20 | 98 | 31,412 |
| 1981 | 9 | 26 | 95 | 40,309 |
| 1980 | 6 | 21 | 78 | 24,858 |
| 1979 | 8 | 16 | 60 | 17,346 |

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUCH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

| ITEM | FARM POPULATION 1980 | FARM POPULATION 1970 | PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980 | PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 67,546 | 82,129 | 8.6 | 11.8 |
| WHEATLAND | 496 | 625 | 21.0 | 24.7 |

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

| ITEM | ***ALL FARMS TOTAL | ***ALL FARMS ACRES | ***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA | FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL | FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES | ****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.) | ****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.) | FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.) | FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 23,570 | 60,539,209 | 65.1 | 15,467 | 53,404,255 | 677,995 | 259 | 906,576 | 259 |
| WHEATLAND | 150 | 843,133 | 92.8 | 117 | 823,407 | 1,024,073 | 181 | 1,267,752 | 179 |
| 1978 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 23,565 | 61,690,919 | 66.8 | 16,081 | 54,207,046 | 512,791 | 195 | 648,660 | 193 |
| WHEATLAND | 158 | 843,953 | 92.9 | 117 | 822,891 | 715,723 | 129 | 916,992 | 127 |

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

| ITEM | ALL FARMS | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000) | *FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER) | $40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER) | $20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER) | $10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER) | $5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER) | $2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER) | LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 23,570 | 1,547,160 | 4,244 | 5,155 | 3,384 | 2,684 | 2,295 | 1,795 | 3,914 |
| WHEATLAND | 150 | 14,258 | 38 | 37 | 26 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 12 |
| 1978 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 23,565 | 1,177,454 | 2,727 | 5,656 | 4,413 | 3,285 | 2,538 | 1,991 | 2,842 |
| WHEATLAND | 158 | 11,756 | 31 | 39 | 29 | 18 | 19 | 7 | 15 |

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

| ITEM | CROPLAND ACRES | CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED | WOODLAND (ACRES) | PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES) | OTHER LAND (ACRES) | PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES) | IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES) | LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 16,452,331 | 57 | 2,032,152 | 40,811,816 | 42,054,726 | 43,590,441 | 2,023,003 | 506,572 |
| WHEATLAND | 117,448 | 75 | 9,470 | 710,434 | 716,215 | 721,896 | 27,334 | 1,020 |
| 1978 | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 16,232,608 | 54 | 1,921,154 | 42,357,296 | 43,537,157 | 45,086,568 | 2,069,531 | 794,860 |
| WHEATLAND | 113,434 | 69 | 8,399 | 716,922 | 722,120 | 731,256 | 25,508 | 5,945 |

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBIO.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

| ITEM | LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS | LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000) | FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS | FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000) | COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS | COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000) | HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS | HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000) | ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS | ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 6,286 | 159,552 | 9,446 | 105,021 | 9,078 | 78,713 | 8,419 | 81,737 | 15,419 | 150,390 |
| WHEATLAND | 60 | 1,719 | 93 | 1,168 | 66 | 753 | 74 | 955 | 117 | 1,466 |

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

| ITEM | NUMBER | AVERAGE AGE | PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT) | FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT) | TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY | PARTNERSHIP | CORPORATION | OTHER |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 15,467 | 50.4 | 89 | 37 | 11,524 | 1,635 | 2,100 | 208 |
| WHEATLAND | 117 | 51.9 | 86 | 30 | 91 | 9 | 16 | 1 |

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

| ITEM | | 1982 | COUNTY RANK | 1981 | 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME | ($1,000) | 16,040 | 43 | 14,819 | 15,671 |
| CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS | ($1,000) | 13,694 | 42 | 12,861 | 14,072 |
| CROPS | | 3,750 | 43 | 3,237 | 2,718 |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | 9,944 | 30 | 9,624 | 11,354 |
| OTHER INCOME | ($1,000) | 2,346 | 45 | 1,958 | 1,599 |
| GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS | | 688 | 38 | 445 | 167 |
| IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED | | 1,658 | 44 | 1,513 | 1,432 |

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S ACRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

| ITEM | 1983 | RANK | 1982 | RANK | 1981 | RANK |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LIVESTOCK INVENTORY | | | | | | |
| ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1) | 41,900 | 31 | 40,700 | 34 | 37,800 | 34 |
| STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1) | 19,200 | 5 | 22,700 | 5 | 21,400 | 6 |
| HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1) | NA | ... | 4,800 | 11 | 8,200 | 6 |
| CHICKENS (DEC. 1) | NA | ... | 28,200 | 11 | 100 | 56 |
| CROP PRODUCTION | | | | | | |
| ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS) | 575,000 | 35 | 947,500 | 34 | 1,033,100 | 32 |
| WINTER WHEAT | 495,000 | 31 | 825,000 | 26 | 941,800 | 24 |
| SPRINC WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM | 80,000 | 34 | 122,500 | 36 | 91,300 | 37 |
| BARLEY (BUSHELS) | 694,800 | 26 | 611,800 | 30 | 642,800 | 24 |
| OATS (BUSHELS) | 38,200 | 46 | 89,600 | 32 | 37,400 | 45 |
| ALL HAY (TONS) | 46,100 | 38 | 50,000 | 41 | 42,000 | 41 |
| SUGARBEETS (TONS) | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... |

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF ACRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

| ITEM | 1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000) | COUNTY RANK | 1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000) | 1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000) | 1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ACRICULTURAL LAND | 1,301,886 | 42 | 1,259,256 | 1,240,995 | 1,216,968 |
| IRRICATED | 119,667 | 32 | 119,669 | 120,451 | 118,538 |
| NON-IRRICATED | 485,640 | 33 | 447,438 | 409,555 | 381,454 |
| CRAZING LAND | 601,014 | 28 | 596,762 | 613,062 | 617,667 |
| ORCHARD LAND | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WILD HAY LAND | 93,745 | 21 | 93,568 | 96,155 | 97,490 |
| TIMBERLAND | 1,820 | 31 | 1,819 | 1,772 | 1,819 |
| IMPROVEMENTS | 452,421 | 48 | 445,600 | 408,567 | 352,186 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTINC SERVICE, MONTANA ACRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

| ITEM | ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER | *SALES ($1,000) | UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER) | PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER) | ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER | *SALES ($1,000) | COUNTY RANK | PAYROLL: *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000) | AS PERCENT OF SALES | PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 9,504 | 3,955,199 | 5,576 | 899 | 6,429 | 3,825,972 | ... | 442,412 | 11.5 | 55,670 |
| WHEATLAND | 33 | 6,530 | 27 | 2 | 22 | 6,147 | 47 | 543 | 8.8 | 110 |
| 1977 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 8,880 | 2,847,520 | 5,280 | 919 | 6,348 | 2,735,656 | ... | 315,255 | 11.5 | 49,851 |
| WHEATLAND | 51 | 5,839 | 44 | 1 | 29 | 5,129 | 44 | 449 | 8.8 | 107 |

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

| ITEM | 1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER) | 1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000) | 1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER) | 1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000) | 1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER) | 1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS | 33 | 6,530 | 22 | 6,147 | 51 | 5,839 |
| BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS | NA | NA | 3 | 285 | 5 | 281 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES | NA | NA | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| FOOD STORES | NA | NA | 5 | 1,979 | 4 | (D) |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | NA | NA | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS | NA | NA | 3 | 1,408 | 9 | 1,454 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES | NA | NA | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES | NA | NA | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES | NA | NA | 2 | (D) | 13 | 759 |
| DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES | NA | NA | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES | NA | NA | 2 | (D) | 12 | 770 |

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

| ITEM | *ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER) | *ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000) | *ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000) | *ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER) | MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER) | MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: **SALES ($1,000) | OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER) | OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 1,809 | 4,940,547 | 265,659 | 16,396 | 1,588 | 3,747,352 | 221 | 1,193,195 |
| WHEATLAND | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | 0 | 0 |
| 1977 | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 1,815 | 2,968,857 | 162,348 | 14,176 | 1,512 | 2,019,025 | 303 | 949,832 |
| WHEATLAND | 8 | (D) | 108 | 15 | 6 | (D) | 2 | (D) |

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

| ITEM | ***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: **RECEIPTS NUMBER | ***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: **RECEIPTS ($1,000) | UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER) | UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER) | ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER | **RECEIPTS ($1,000) | COUNTY RANK | PAYROLL: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000) | PAYROLL: AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS | PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 5,014 | 1,005,964 | ... | 345,050 | 34.3 | 31,557 |
| WHEATLAND | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6 | 1,028 | 43 | 212 | 20.6 | 47 |
| 1977 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 8,036 | 448,994 | 6,454 | 627 | 3,000 | 386,154 | ... | 114,392 | 29.6 | 17,846 |
| WHEATLAND | 27 | 711 | 25 | 0 | 9 | 474 | 43 | 141 | 29.7 | 33 |

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

| ***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS | 1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER) | 1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000) | 1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER) | 1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000) | 1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER) | 1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS | NA | NA | 6 | 1,028 | 27 | 711 |
| HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES | NA | NA | 2 | (D) | 8 | (D) |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES | NA | NA | 1 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4 | 81 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES | NA | NA | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 |
| DENTAL LABORATORIES | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| LEGAL SERVICES | NA | NA | 1 | (D) | 0 | 0 |
| ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS | NA | NA | 1 | (D) | NA | NA |

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

| SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP | *EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12 | PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000) | PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000) | ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL | **1-4 | 5-19 | 20-99 | 100 OR MORE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 285 | 603 | 2,225 | 64 | 46 | 16 | 2 | 0 |
| AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES | (A) | (D) | (D) | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MINING | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION | 9 | 16 | 60 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MANUFACTURING | (A) | (D) | (D) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES | 14 | 57 | 248 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | (A) | (D) | (D) | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 93 | 117 | 445 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE | (B) | (D) | (D) | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| SERVICES | 122 | 239 | 917 | 16 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS | (A) | (D) | (D) | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

| ITEM | | 1984 | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS | ($1,000) | 20,321 | 18,928 | 17,228 | 16,213 | 13,792 |
| LOANS, NET VALUE | ($1,000) | 10,212 | 8,784 | 7,168 | 5,938 | 5,092 |
| REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE) | | 12.0 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 15.8 |
| **AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS | " " | 59.6 | 56.3 | 58.6 | 58.8 | 57.5 |
| **COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS | " " | 14.8 | 22.3 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 10.4 |
| PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS | " " | 12.8 | 10.9 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 16.3 |
| ALL OTHER LOANS | " " | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| ALL OTHER ASSETS | ($1,000) | 10,109 | 10,144 | 10,060 | 10,275 | 8,700 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS | ($1,000) | 18,408 | 17,157 | 15,647 | 14,822 | 12,540 |
| TOTAL DEPOSITS | ($1,000) | 18,122 | 16,930 | 15,332 | 14,536 | 12,347 |
| DEMAND DEPOSITS | ($1,000) | 1,242 | 1,944 | 2,295 | 2,564 | 3,643 |
| TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS | ($1,000) | 13,003 | 14,986 | 13,037 | 11,972 | 8,704 |
| ALL OTHER LIABILITIES | ($1,000) | 286 | 227 | 315 | 286 | 193 |
| ***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS | ($1,000) | 1,913 | 1,771 | 1,581 | 1,391 | 1,252 |

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

| ITEM | NUMBER OF BANKS | LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS | - VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS | TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 161 | 63.0 | 72.8 | 69.9 |
| WHEATLAND | 1 | 50.2 | 56.3 | 71.7 |

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

# A P P E N D I X  A

## Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

# APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.